The Basics: Periods, Semicolons and Colons

1. Independent clause.
2. Independent clause; independent clause.
3. Independent clause; therefore, independent clause. however, nevertheless, consequently, furthermore, moreover, (and so on, with other conjunctive adverbs)
4. Independent clause: A, B, and C.
5. Independent clause: independent clause.

Commas and Their Wiley Ways

1. Independent clause, and independent clause.
   but, for, or, nor, so, yet
2. Clause, phrase, nonessential clause or phrase, appositive phrase clause, phrase or word.
   or word
3. If introductory dependent clause, independent clause. Because Since When While Although After (and so on with other subordinate conjunctions)

4. "___________________________," she said.
   He said, "__________________________." "__________," she said, "__________________."